

# Violence in the Family

EDITED BY

**Suzanne K. Steinmetz**

UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

**Murray A. Straus**

UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

DODD, MEAD & COMPANY  
NEW YORK 1975 TORONTO

# Contents

## PART ONE

### Overview

#### *I. Intra-Family Violence, 3*

1. General Introduction: Social Myth and Social System in the Study of Intra-Family Violence *Suzanne K. Steinmetz and Murray A. Straus* 3
2. Force and Violence in the Family *William J. Goode* 25

## PART TWO

### Violence between Spouses and Kin

Editors' Introduction 45

#### *. The Origins of Violence between Spouses and Siblings, 52*

i" 3. Marital Love and Hate *Israel W. Charny* 52

-»- 4. Violence and the Masculine Ideal: Some Qualitative Data *Jackson Toby* 58

„\* 5. Violence in Divorce-Prone Families *John E. O'Brien* 65

^ 6. Violence in Husband-Wife Interaction *Robert N. Whitehurst* 75

7. Some Causes of Jealousy in Young Children *Mabel Sewell* 82

#### *III. Patterns of Violence Between Spouses and Kin, 85*

8. Physical Abuse Among Applicants for Divorce *George Levinger* 85

9. Criminal and Civil Liability in Husband-Wife Assaults *Robert Calvert* 88

10. Family Members as Murder Victims *Stuart Palmer* 91

#### *IV. Approaches to Controlling Violence, 98*

11. Why Intimates Must Fight *George R. Bach and Peter Wyden* 98

12. On the Management of Conflict in Families *Jetse Sprey* 110

13. Family Interaction Patterns, Drug Treatment, and Change in Social Aggression *Melvin Cohen, Norbert Freedman, David M. Engelhardt, and Reuben A. Margolis* 120

14. The Study and Modification of Intra-Familial Violence *Morton Bard* 127

## PART THREE

### Violent Parents

Editors' Introduction 141

#### **V. *Physical Punishment, 148***

15. When Parents Hit Out *Myrna Blumberg* 148
16. Social Class Differences in Parents' Use of Physical Punishment  
*Howard S. Erlanger* 150
- j 17. Some Social Antecedents of Physical Punishment: A Linkage  
Theory Interpretation *Murray A. Straus* 159
18. Occupational Environment in Relation to Physical Punishment  
and Dogmatism *Suzanne K. Steinmetz* 166

#### **VI. *Abusive Parents, 173***

19. A History of Child Abuse and Infanticide *Samuel X. Radbill* 173
20. The Kent State Four / Should Have Studied More *James A.  
Michener* 180
- hi. Parents Who Hate *Leontine Young* 187
22. Child Abuse as Psychopathology: A Sociological Critique and  
Reformulation *Richard J. Gelles* 190

#### **VII. *Helping Parents and Protecting Children, 205***

23. A Conceptual Model of Child Abuse and Its Implications for  
Social Policy *David G. Gil* 205
24. Treatment of Child Abuse *Serapio R. Zalba* 212
25. The Abused Parent of the Abused Child *Sidney Wasserman* 222

## PART FOUR

### The Family as Training Ground for Societal Violence

Editors' Introduction 231

## C

#### **. VIII. *The Family and Individual Violence, 238***

- i 26. Making Pete Tough *Jules Henry* 238
27. The Sources of Aggression in the Home *Robert R. Sears, Eleanor  
E. Maccoby, and Harry Levin* 240
28. Physical Frustration and Murder *Stuart Palmer* 247
- \^ 29. The Family and Violence *James S. Campbell* 251

#### **IX. *The Family and Socially Patterned Violence, 262***

30. The Family and the Subculture of Violence *Claude Brown* 262
31. Repressive Parents and Violent Social Controls *T. W. Adorno,  
Else Frenkel-Brunswik, Daniel J. Levinson, and Nevitt Sanford*  
268

- 32. The Family Life of Hawkish Students *Robert A. Lewis* 275
- 33. A Psychoanalyst Looks at Student Revolutionaries *Herbert Hendin* 287

X. *Learning Non-Violence in the Family Context*, 299

- 34. Children Should Learn About Violence *Bruno Bettelheim* 299
- 35. Catharsis—A Questionable Mode of Coping with Violence *Albert Bandura and Richard H. Walters* 303
- 36. Training Parents to Control an Aggressive Child *G. R. Patterson, J. A. Cobb, and Roberta S. Ray* 308

XL *The Family and Violence in the Future*, 315

- 37. Alternative Family Structures and Violence-Reduction *Robert N. Whitehurst* 315
- 38. Violence Research, Violence Control, and the Good Society *Murray A. Straus and Suzanne K. Steinmetz* 321

*Index*, 325