

Methods of Enzymatic Analysis

Third Edition

Editor-in-Chief: Hans Ulrich Bergmeyer

Editors: Jiirgen Bergmeyer and Marianne GraBl

Volume VII

Metabolites 2: Tri- and Dicarboxylic
Acids, Purines, Pyrimidines and
Derivatives, Coenzymes, Inorganic
Compounds



Contents

Preface to the Series	V
Preface to Volume VII	VII
Contents of Volumes I - X (Chapter Headings only)	XVII
Contributors	XXI
1 Tri- and Dicarboxylic Acids	1
1.1 Citrate	2
<i>Hans Mollering</i>	
1.2 D-Isocitrate	13
<i>Hans-Otto Beutler</i>	
1.3 2-Oxoglutarate	20
<i>Angelo Burlina</i>	
1.4 Succinate	25
<i>Hans-Otto Beutler</i>	
1.5 Fumarate	34
<i>Angelo Burlina</i>	
1.6 L-(-)-Malate	39
1.6.1 Determination with Malate Dehydrogenase and	
Aspartate Aminotransferase	39
<i>Hans Mollering</i>	
1.6.2 Determination with Malate Dehydrogenase, Citrate Synthase and	
Phosphate Acetyltransferase	47
<i>Wilhelm Schoner</i>	
1.7 D-(+)-Malate	53
<i>Ferdinand Radler and Wolfgang Knichel</i>	
1.8 Oxaloacetate	59
1.8.1 UV-method	59
<i>Robert Rej</i>	

1.8.2	Fluorimetric Method	67
	<i>Kathryn Y. Jackson and Robert Rej</i>	
1.8.3	Radiometric Method	71
	<i>Shri V. Pande</i>	
1.9	L-(+)-Tartrate	78
	<i>Friedrich Giffhorn and Hans-Otto Beutler</i>	
1.10	D-(-)-Tartrate	85
	<i>Friedrich Giffhorn</i>	
2	Purines, Pyrimidines, Nucleosides	91
2.1	Guanine and Adenine	92
	<i>Fritz Heinz and Sylvia Reckel</i>	
2.2	Total Amount of Purines and Purine Nucleosides	101
	<i>Mogens Henning Jensen</i>	
2.3	Adenosine	110
	<i>Fritz Heinz and Sylvia Reckel</i>	
2.4	Guanosine	117
	<i>Alan Codding ton</i>	
2.5	Inosine	121
	<i>Alan Codding ton</i>	
2.6	Hypoxanthine and Xanthine	125
	<i>Mogens Henning Jensen and SØren JØrgensen</i>	
2.7	Uric Acid	134
2.7.1	Kinetic UV-method	134
	<i>Knut Bartl and Joachim Ziegenhom</i>	
2.7.2	Colorimetric Method	140
	<i>Ulrich Ndgele, Joachim Ziegenhom and Sigmar Klose</i>	
2.8	Orotate	146
	<i>Hans Mollering</i>	

3	Nucleotides, Coenzymes and Related Compounds	155
3.1	Coenzyme A and Derivatives	156
3.1.1	Coenzyme A, End-point Methods with 3-Hydroxyacyl-CoA Dehydrogenase	156
	<i>Gerhard Michal and Hans Ulrich Bergmeyer</i>	
3.1.1.1	UV-method	158
3.1.1.2	Fluorimetric Method	162
3.1.2	Coenzyme A, End-point Method with Phosphate Acetyltransferase ..	165
	<i>Gerhard Michal and Hans Ulrich Bergmeyer</i>	
3.1.3	Coenzyme A, Catalytic Method with Phosphate Acetyltransferase ...	169
	<i>Gerhard Michal and Hans Ulrich Bergmeyer</i>	
3.1.4	Coenzyme A, Radiometric Method	177
	<i>Karl Decker</i>	
3.1.5	Acetyl Coenzyme A	186
3.1.5.1	UV-method	186
	<i>Karl Decker</i>	
3.1.5.2	Radiometric Method	193
	<i>Karl Decker</i>	
3.1.6	Acetoacetyl Coenzyme A	201
	<i>Karl Decker</i>	
3.1.7	Coenzyme A Derivatives of Long-chain Fatty Acids	206
	<i>Peter Bryan Garland</i>	
3.1.8	3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl Coenzyme A	211
	<i>Joachim Siedel and Feodor Lynen f</i>	
3.1.8.1	UV-method	213
3.1.8.2	Radiometric Method	216
3.1.9	Malonyl Coenzyme A	225
3.1.9.1	UV-method	225
	<i>Joachim Ziegenhom and Feodor Lynen f</i>	
3.1.9.2	Radiometric Method	231
	<i>Ernst-Christoph Foerster and Feodor Lynen f</i>	
3.1.10	Succinyl Coenzyme A	240
	<i>Dermot H. Williamson</i>	
3.2	Pantetheine	244
	<i>Carl T. Wittwer, Bonita W. Wyse and R. Gaurth Hansen</i>	

3.3	Nicotinamide-adenineDinucleotidesandDinucleotidePhosphates	251
3.3.1	End-point UV-methods	251
	<i>Martin Klingenberg</i>	
3.3.1.1	Determination of NAD	253
3.3.1.2	Determination of NADP	257
3.3.1.3	Determination of NADH and NADPH	261
3.3.1.4	Alternative Method for NADH and NADPH	267
3.3.2	NAD/NADH, Measurement by Enzymatic Cycling	271
	<i>Claude Cox</i>	
3.3.3	NADH/NADPH, Luminometric Method	280
	<i>Karl Wulff</i>	
3.4	Nicotinamide Mononucleotide	284
	<i>Marianne Grafil and Hans Mb'llering</i>	
3.5	Flavin-adenine Dinucleotide	291
3.5.1	Luminometric Method	291
	<i>Karl Decker and Ah Hinkkanen</i>	
3.5.2	Amperometric Method	298
	<i>That T. Ngo and Howard M. Lenhoff</i>	
3.6	Flavin Mononucleotide	304
3.6.1	Luminometric Method	304
	<i>TenLin S. Tsai</i>	
3.6.2	Fluorimetric Method	313
	<i>Stephen G. Mayhew</i>	
3.7	5-NucleotidesDetermined asNucleoside5'-Monophosphates	322
	<i>Dietrich Keppler</i>	
3.8	Diadenosine Tetraphosphate	332
	<i>Adaling Ogilvie</i>	
3.9	Adenosine 5'-Triphosphate	340
3.9.1	UV-method with Phosphoglycerate Kinase	340
	<i>Dieter Jaworek and Jutta Welsch</i>	
3.9.2	UV-method with Hexokinase and Glucose-6-phosphate Dehydrogenase	346
	<i>Ivar Trautscholdf, Walther Lamprecht and Gertraud Schweitzer</i>	
3.9.3	Luminometric Method	357
	<i>Karl Wulff and Werner Doppen</i>	

3.10	Adenosine 5'-Diphosphate and Adenosine 5'-Monophosphate	365
3.10.1	UV-method	365
	<i>Dieter Jaworek and Jutta Welsch</i>	
3.10.2	Luminometric Method	370
	<i>Riidiger Hampp</i>	
3.11	Adenosine 3':5'-Monophosphate, cyclic	379
3.11.1	Enzyme-immunoassay	379
	<i>Jean-Luc Guesdon and Evelyne Joseph</i>	
3.11.2	Luminometric Method	389
	<i>Graham A. Turner and Musalmah Mazlan</i>	
3.12	5-Adenosylmethionine	396
	<i>Peter H. Yu</i>	
3.13	5-Adenosylhomocysteine	403
	<i>Peter H. Yu</i>	
3.14	Guanosine 5'-Triphosphate, Guanosine 5'-Diphosphate and Guanosine 5'-Monophosphate	409
	<i>Dietrich Keppler and Werner Kaiser</i>	
3.15	Guanosine3':5'-Monophosphate,cyclic	419
	<i>Graham A. Turner and Musalmah Mazlan</i>	
3.16	Inosine 5'-Monophosphate	426
	<i>Marianne Grafil and Martin Supp</i>	
3.17	Uridine 5'-Triphosphate, Cytidine 5'-Triphosphate and Guanosine 5'-Triphosphate	432
	<i>Dietrich Keppler</i>	
3.18	Uridine 5'-Triphosphate, Uridine 5'-Diphosphate and Uridine 5'-Monophosphate	439
	<i>Dietrich Keppler, Karlfried Gawehn and Karl Decker</i>	
3.19	Cytidine 5'-Diphosphate and Cytidine 5'-Monophosphate	449
	<i>Marianne Grafil and Martin Supp</i>	
3.20	Thiamine Pyrophosphate	457
	<i>Johannes Ullrich</i>	

3.21	Pyridoxal5-Phosphate	468
3.21.1	UV-method	468
	<i>Bob In-yu Yang</i>	
3.21.2	Radiometric Method	480
	<i>Yoon S. Shin, Rudolf Rasshofer and Wolf Th. Endres</i>	
2>22	Tetrahydrofolate	487
	<i>Jesse C. Rabinowitz</i>	
4	Nucleoside Diphosphate Sugars	495
4.1	Adenosine5-Diphosphoglucose	496
	<i>Jack Preiss</i>	
4.2	Cytidine 5'-Diphosphoglucose	503
	<i>John H. Pazur</i>	
4.3	Guanosine 5'-Diphosphomannose	510
	<i>Jack Preiss</i>	
4.4	Thymidine 5'-Diphosphoglucose	516
	<i>John H. Pazur</i>	
4.5	Uridine 5'-Diphosphoglucose and Uridine 5'-Diphosphogalactose	524
	<i>Dietrich Keppler and Karl Decker</i>	
4.6	UDP-2-deoxyglucose and UDP-2-deoxygalactose	531
	<i>Dietrich Keppler</i>	
4.7	UDPglucosamine and UDPgalactosamine	539
	<i>Gisbert Weckbecker and Dietrich Keppler</i>	
4.8	5-Fluoro-UDPglucose and 5-Fluoro-UDPGalactose	545
	<i>Gisbert Weckbecker and Dietrich Keppler</i>	
5	Inorganic Compounds	551
5.1	Inorganic Phosphate	552
	<i>Karlfried Gawehn</i>	

5.2	Inorganic Pyrophosphate	558
	<i>Alexander Baykov</i>	
5.3	Inorganic Peroxides	566
	<i>Franco Meiattini</i>	
5.4	Hydrogen Carbonate	572
	<i>Nina Peled</i>	
5.5	Nitrate	578
	<i>Shigehiko Taniguchi, Kojiro Takahashi and Summihare Noji</i>	
5.6	Sulphite	585
	<i>Hans-Otto Beutler</i>	
5.7	Magnesium	592
	<i>Georg Erich Hoffmann</i>	
5.8	Zinc	597
	<i>Frank M. Cremin, Fawzy Hewedi, Albert Flynn and Catherine Stanton</i>	
5.9	Arsenic	603
	<i>Ray J. Matthews and Scott R. Goode</i>	
5.10	Lead	609
	<i>Karl-Heinz Schaller and Alexander Berlin</i>	
Appendix	611
1	Symbols, Quantities, Units and Constants	612
2	Abbreviations for Chemical and Biochemical Compounds	615
3	Formulae	623
4	Absorption Coefficients of NAD(P)H	634
Index	637